

**GALLUP NEWS SERVICE**

**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SERIES:  
WORK AND EDUCATION**

**-- FINAL TOPLINE --**

Timberline: 937614  
T:448  
Princeton Job #: 21-08-010

August 2-17, 2021

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**Results are based on telephone interviews conducted August 2-17, 2021 with a random sample of 1,006 adults, ages 18+, living in all 50 U.S. states and the District of Columbia. For results based on this sample of national adults, the margin of sampling error is  $\pm 4$  percentage points at the 95% confidence level.**

**Interviews are conducted with respondents on landline telephones and cellular phones, with interviews conducted in Spanish for respondents who are primarily Spanish-speaking. Each sample of national adults includes a minimum quota of 70% cell phone respondents and 30% landline respondents, with additional minimum quotas by time zone within region. Landline and cell phone telephone numbers are selected using random digit dial methods. Gallup obtained sample for this study from Dynata. Landline respondents are chosen at random within each household on the basis of which member has the next birthday.**

**Samples are weighted to correct for unequal selection probability, non-response, and double coverage of landline and cell users in the two sampling frames. They are also weighted to match the national demographics of gender, age, race, Hispanic ethnicity, education, region, population density, and phone status (cell phone-**



D19. Are you, or is anyone in your household, a member of a labor union?

	Respondent in labor <u>union</u>	Other household member in <u>labor union</u>	Both in <u>labor union</u>	Not a member of <u>labor union</u>	No <u>opinion</u>	<i>Net: Union house- hold</i>
2021 Aug 2-17	7	8	2	83	*	17
2020 Jul 30-Aug 12	7	6	3	83	--	16
2019 Aug 1-14	6	7	1	85	*	14
2018 Aug 1-12	6	9	3	80	1	18

	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	
Unweighted n	1006	544	462	738	250	192	258	536	457	321	225	310	384	285	399	355	221
Weighted n	1006	492	514	653	341	282	316	390	354	280	370	283	396	293	385	355	236
	682	330	352	417	261	218	199	252	246	187	249	134	263	262	182	269	208
	68%	67%	68%	64%	76%	77%	63%	65%	70%	67%	67%	47%	66%	90%	47%	76%	88%
	287	148	139	212	68	61	100	122	97	85	103	132	125	24	183	76	22
	28%	30%	27%	33%	20%	22%	32%	31%	28%	30%	28%	47%	32%	8%	48%	21%	9%
	37	13	24	24	12	3	17	16	10	8	18	17	8	7	20	11	5
	4%	3%	5%														

**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY  
August 2021**

**D19: Member of Labor Union + Union Member (Net) + Union Household (Net) BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology**

Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
1006	492	514	653	341	282	316	390	354	280	370	283	396	293	385	355	236
100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
68	44	24	49	17	11	22	33	34	23	12	17	26	23	23	29	14
7%	9%	5%	8%	5%	4%	7%	8%	10%	8%	3%	6%	7%	8%	6%	8%	6%
78	35	43	42	34	39	14	20	31	27	20	21	33	20	27	29	22
8%	7%	8%	6%	10%	14%	4%	5%	9%	9%	5%	7%	8%	7%	7%	8%	9%
22	13	9	16	4	10	4	8	7	7	8	4	12	5	7	9	6
2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%
836	397	439	544	285	223	275	328	281	224	330	241	324	243	328	286	193
83%	81%	85%	83%	84%	79%	87%	84%	79%	80%	89%	85%	82%	83%	85%	81%	82%
2	2	-	2	1	-	1	1	2	-	1	-	-	2	-	2	1
0%	1%	-	0%	0%	-	0%	0%	0%	-	0%	-	-	1%	-	0%	0%
1006	492	514	653	341	282	316	390	354	280	370	283	396	293	385	355	236
9%	12%	6%	10%	6%	7%	8%	11%	11%	11%	5%	8%	10%	9%	8%	11%	8%
1006	492	514	653	341	282	316	390	354	280	370	283	396	293	385	355	236
17%	19%	15%	16%	16%	21%	13%	16%	20%	20%	11%	15%	18%	16%	15%	19%	18%